

VII. Explain electronic spectra of spin free and spin paired  $ML_6^{n+}$  complexes.  $8\frac{1}{2}$

VIII. (a) Discuss magnetic properties of square pyramidal complexes. 4

(b) Discuss spectral properties of dodecahedral complexes.  $4\frac{1}{2}$

### SECTION—C

IX. (a) What is lattice energy ?

(b) Why is  $KMnO_4$  coloured ?

(c) What is Laporte rule ?

(d) What do you mean by bandwidth ?

(e) What is difference between crystal field and ligand field ?

(f) What is nephelauxetic series ?

(g) Predict magnetic behaviour of  $Ni(CO)_4$ .

(h) What are term wave functions ?

(i) How will you evaluate  $10 Dq$  ? Give examples.

(j) What are advantages of Tanabe Sugano diagrams ?

(k) Give examples of metal to ligand charge transfer spectra.  $11 \times 2 = 22$

Roll No. ....

Total No. of Pages : 2

**PC 13098-N**

**L-3/2111**

**LIGAND FIELD THEORY—311**

**Semester—III**

Time Allowed : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 55

**Note** :- The candidates are required to attempt *two* questions each from Section A and B. Section C will be compulsory.

### SECTION—A

I. Explain concept of ligand field. What is its scope ? Also explain physical properties affected by ligand field. 8

II. Discuss briefly crystal field theory and explain the effect of octahedral crystal field potential on d wave functions. 8

III. Write notes on :

(a) Spin orbit coupling 4

(b) Crystal field stabilisation energy. 4

IV. Explain the effect of cubic crystal field on SPDF, terms. 8

### SECTION—B

V. Draw and discuss Tanabe Sugano diagram for high spin and low spin octahedral  $d^7$  complexes.  $8\frac{1}{2}$

VI. Explain bonding in tetrahedral complexes with the help of molecular orbital theory.  $8\frac{1}{2}$