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C-2050

QUANTITATIVE METHOD-II

Semester-VI

- Time allowed : 2 Hours] [Maximum Marks : 75
- **Note:** Attempt any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.
- 1. (i) Using matrices to solve following system of equations:

3x+4y+5z=18, 2x-y+8z=13 and

5x - 2y + 7z = 20

- (ii) Find the derivative of :
 - $a^x + e^x + \log_a x + 3x^2 + \frac{9}{\overline{x}}$
- Calculate Median (M), Quartile Deviations (Q₁, Q₃),
 7th Decile and 85th Percentile from the following data.

Marks	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
Students	8	12	20	32	30	28	12	4

3. The following are the scores of two batsmen Kapil

Dev and Sunil Gavaskar in a series of innings.

Kapil Dev	12	115	6	73	7	19	119	36	84	29
Sunil Gavaskar	47	12	76	42	4	51	37	48	13	0

Find out who is better scorer and who is more consistent.

4. (i) Find out the coefficient of skewness of the data:

Income	0-50	50-100	100-150	150-200	200-250	250-300	300-350	350-400	400-450	450-500
No of persons	50	75	80	100	125	300	100	80	60	50

- (ii) What is meant by dispersion ? What are the requirements of a good measure of dispersion?
- 5. (i) Calculate coefficient of correlation between the marks in Economic and Statistics, as given below:

Marks in Statistics	15	10	20	28	12	10	16	18
Marks in Economics	16	14	10	12	11	15	18	12

(ii) What are various degrees of correlation.

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 $6. \hspace{0.5cm} (i) \hspace{0.5cm} Fit \, regression \, equation \, of \, X \, on \, Y. \, Given$

X :	60	62	65	68	70	72	75
Y :	72	68	64	60	56	60	48

- (ii) What are the limitations of regression.
- 7. (i) What points should be taken into consideration in the construction of index numbers?
 - (ii) Show with the help of the following data that the Fisher's ideal index satisfies both the time reversal and factor reversal test.

Commodity	Price	Expenditure	Price	Expenditure
А	10	120	12	144
В	5	40	6	54
С	20	60	25	100
D	8	80	8	72

- 8. (i) What is a secular trend.
 - (ii) Fit a straight line trend equation by the method of least squares. Also estimate the trend values.

Year :	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Value :	80	90	92	83	94	99	92	104

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9. (i) Find x and y, if

$$\begin{bmatrix} x+y & 2\\ 1 & x-y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2\\ 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (ii) Distinguish between Mean deviation and Standard deviation.
- (iii) Define Median. What are its merits and demerits.

(iv) If
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -8 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
, show that $A^2 + 4A = 42I$

- (v) Distinguish between correlation and regression.
- (vi) Explain Rank correlation.
- (vii) Write down the formulae for calculating Laspeyre's and Paasche's index number.
- (viii) Distinguish between cyclical and seasonal variations.

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(ix) If
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ -4 & 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
show that AB BA.

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